

Algebra I

5-2

Dividing Monomials

Simplify. (pg 192)

$$1) \frac{42}{63} = \frac{6 \cancel{7}}{\cancel{7} 9} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$3) \frac{10^4}{10^6} = \frac{1}{10^2}$$

when dividing, subtract powers.

$$11) \frac{3x^3y^5}{4xy^2} = \frac{3y^3}{x}$$

$$21) \frac{(2r)^4}{2r^4} = \frac{16r^4}{2r^4} = 8$$

Find the missing factor.

$$31) 6t^4 = (2t)(?)$$

$$\boxed{3t^3}$$

$$39) (3a^3b^2)^3 = (3a^3b^2)^2(?)$$

$$27a^9b^6 = 9a^6b^4(\underline{?})$$

$$\boxed{3a^3b^2}$$

Find the GCF (and LCM) of each pair of monomials.

$$47) 48a^2bc^3, 72ab^3c^2$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overset{6}{\cancel{4}} \overset{2}{\cancel{8}} \\ \times \quad \times \\ \overset{2}{\cancel{3}} \overset{2}{\cancel{2}} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \overset{9}{\cancel{7}} \overset{3}{\cancel{2}} \\ \times \quad \times \\ \overset{2}{\cancel{3}} \overset{2}{\cancel{4}} \end{array}$$

$$z^4 \cdot 3^2abc^3 \quad z^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot abc^3 \cdot 2^2$$

$$\text{GCF: } \underline{2^3 \cdot 3abc^2} = 24abc^2$$

$$\text{LCM: } \underline{2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot a^2bc^3} = 144a^2bc^3$$

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2-52 even